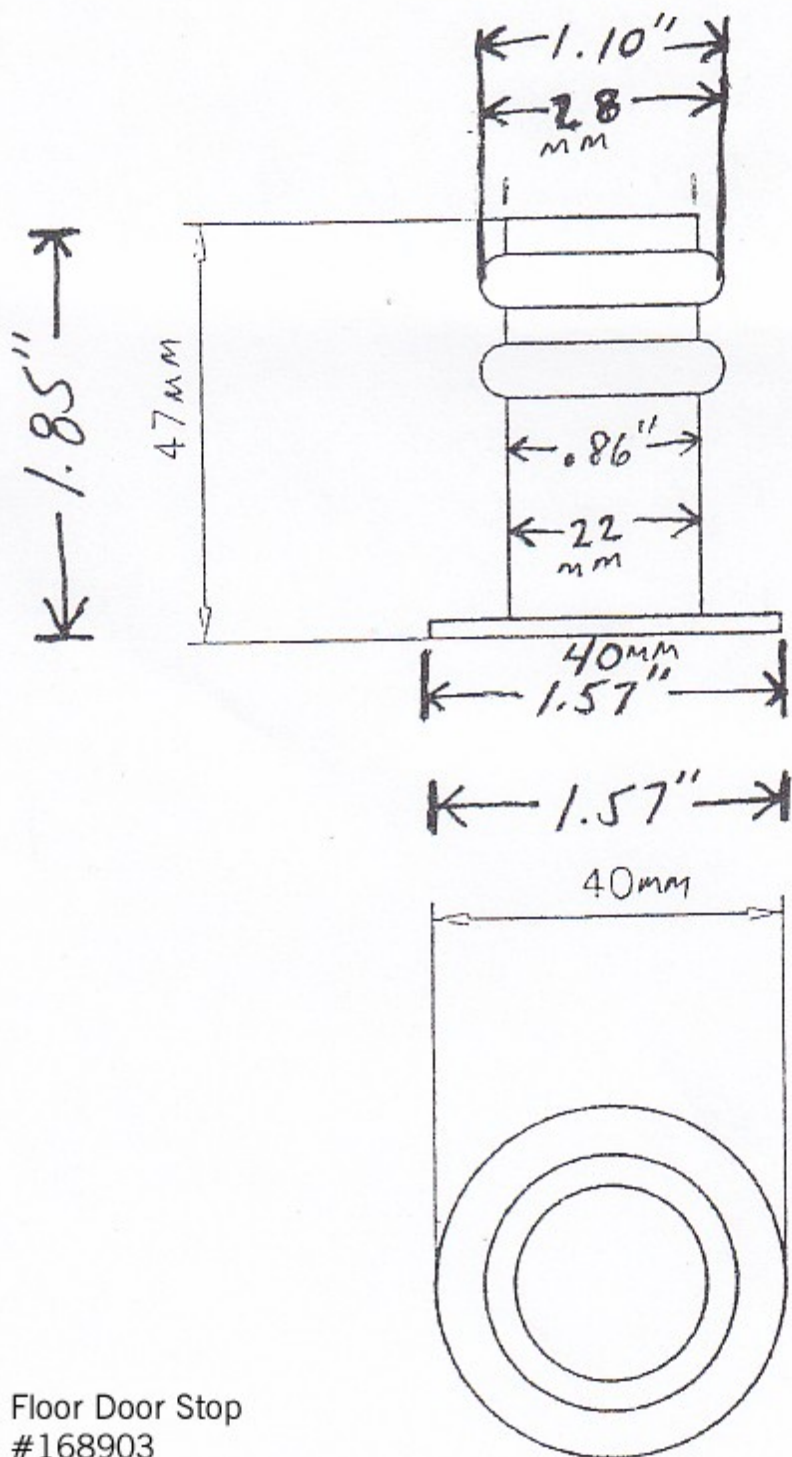




Floor Door Stop
#168903